

HackRF

A Low Cost Software Defined
Radio Platform

ToorCon 14

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Gadgets

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Technology

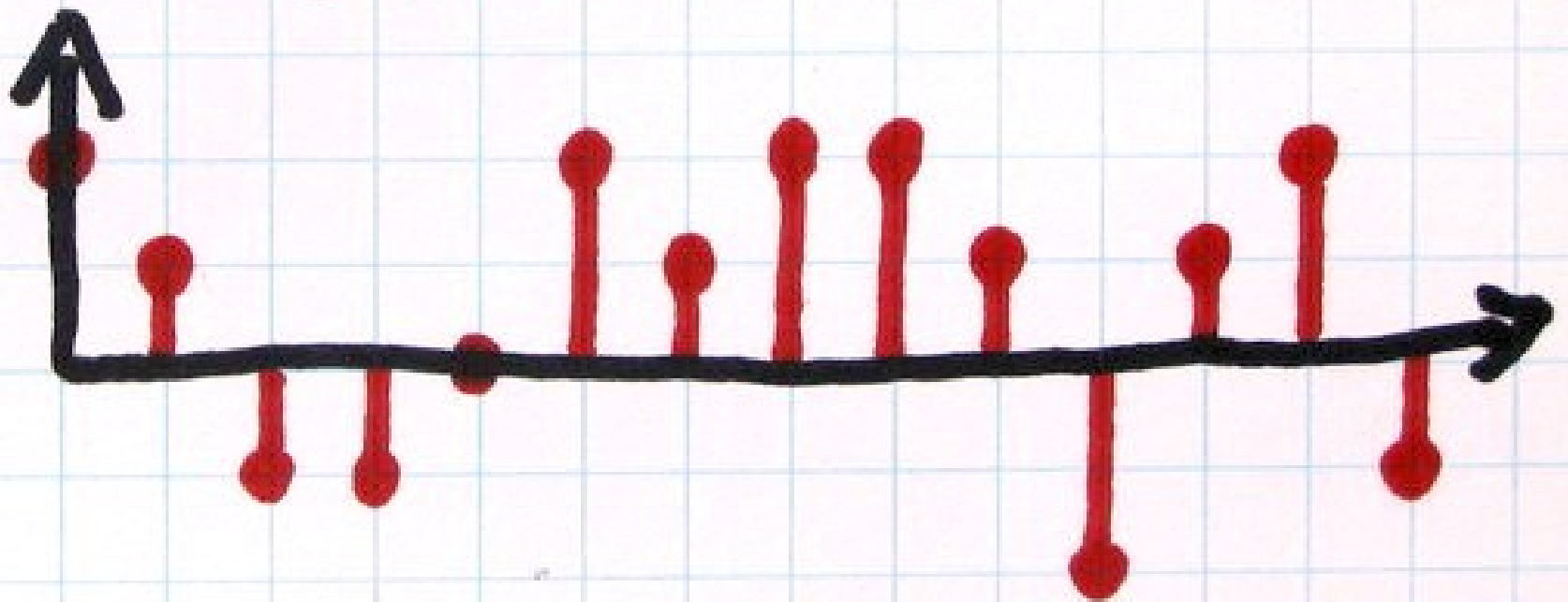
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Software Defined Radio
(SDR)

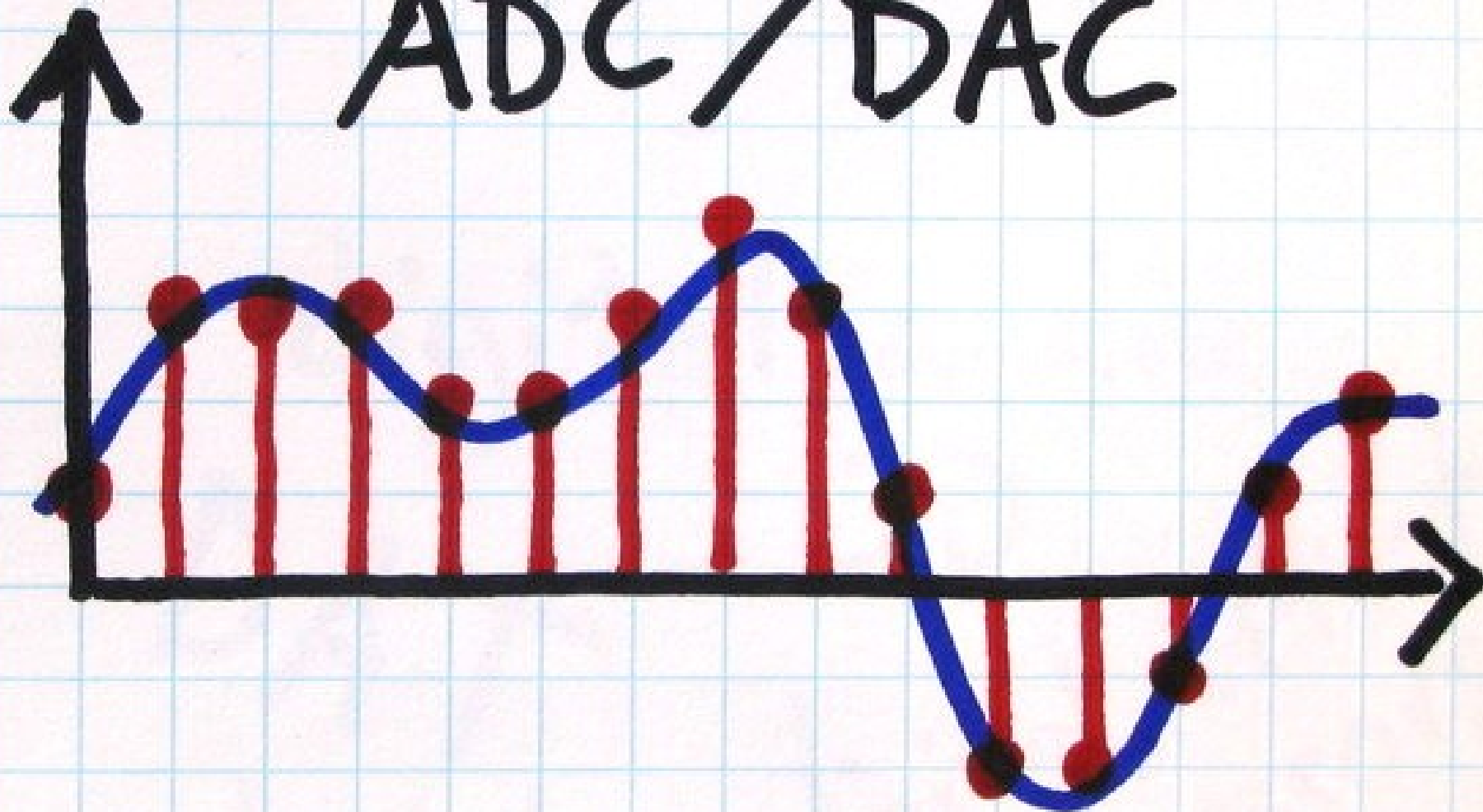
radio by
Digital Signal Processing
(DSP)

digital signals

just a sequence
of values



ADC / DAC



analog audio

vinyl records

tape

synths

Plain Old
Telephone Service

digital audio

DAT

digital
phone
switches

CD

digital effects
processors

synths

hard disk
recording

MP3

VoIP explosion!

P2P

Napster

analog
synthesis modeling

Skype

software

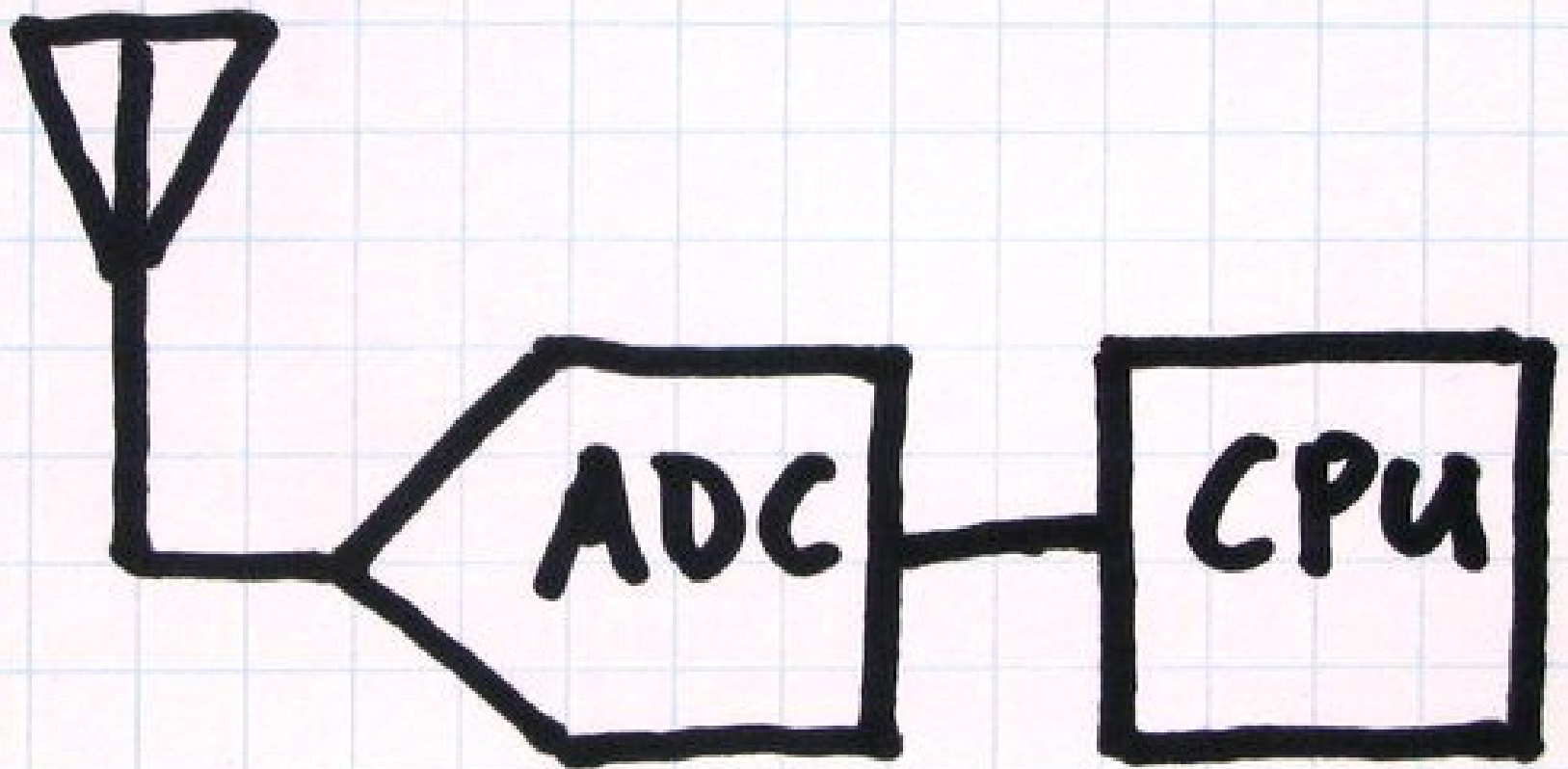
~~digital~~ audio
revolution

a
signal

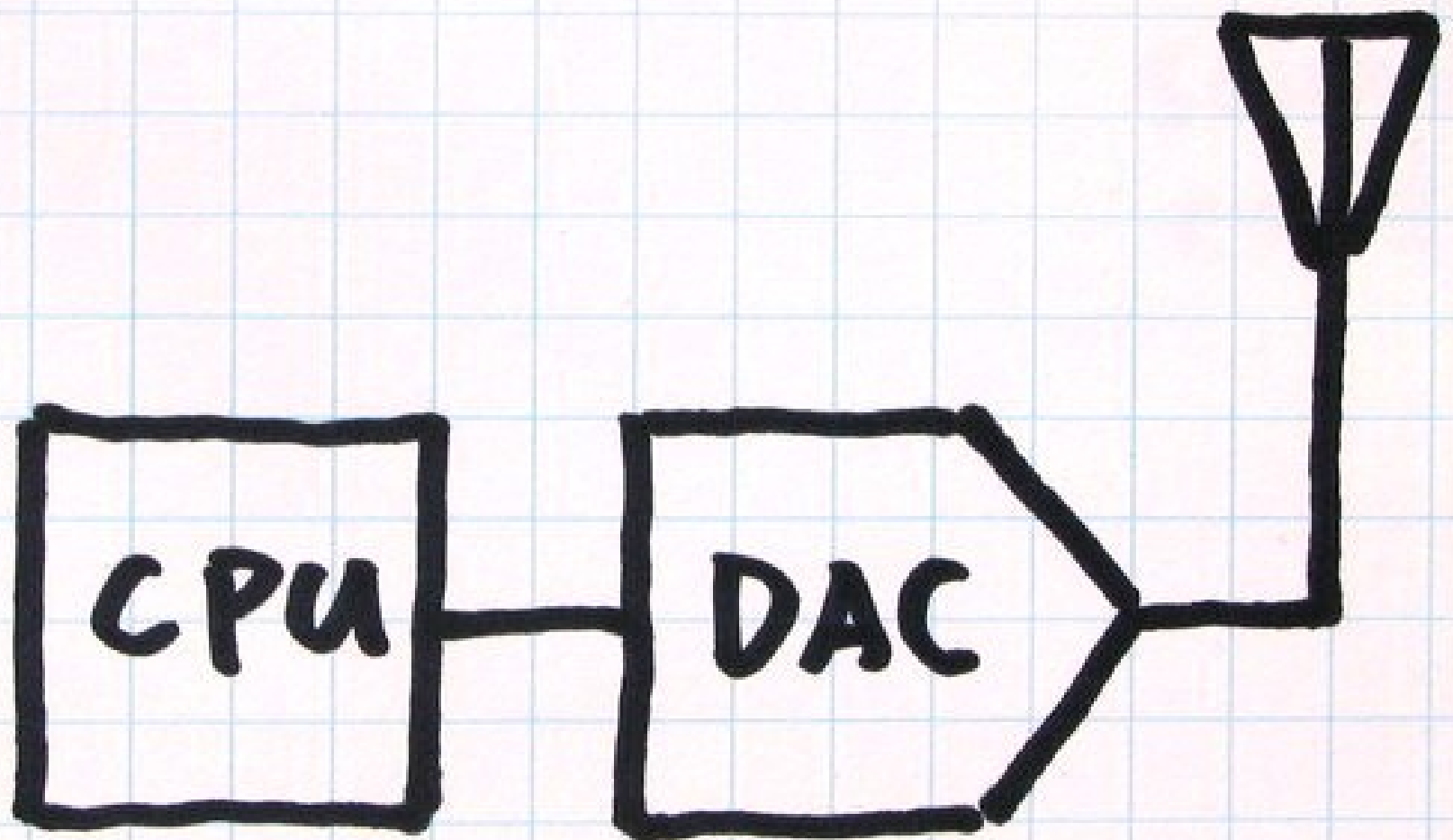
is

a
signal

ideal receiver



ideal transmitter



flexibility

many radios
in one

reconfigurability

Software
modification

cost

high quality

analog

components

or

cheap

analog

components

plus

CPU

the future

all radios will
be software
radios

the
Wi-Fi
lesson

What if?

Information Security

SDR is a proven technology for wireless communication security



<http://www.pixelhunt.com.au/2010/12/featured/funtime-friday-its-beginning-to-look-a-lot-like-christmas/attachment/empty-wallet/>





<http://michaelkonik.com/the-good-bad-and-ugly/tsa-agent/>

target operating frequencies

0 - 1 GHz: lots of stuff

1 - 2 GHz: DECT, GPS, GSM

2.4 GHz: 802.11, Bluetooth,
ZigBee

5.9 GHz: DSRC, WAVE,
802.11

target bandwidth

0-1 MHz: lots of stuff

1 MHz: Bluetooth

2 MHz: ZigBee, DECT

5 MHz: LTE

20 MHz: 802.11

receive
or
transmit?

portability

Cost

Single device any
laptop owner can
afford

Open
Source

We Can Live Without...

high
dynamic
range

DSP

full-duplex

14 September 2012

<http://greatscottgadgets.com/hackrf/>

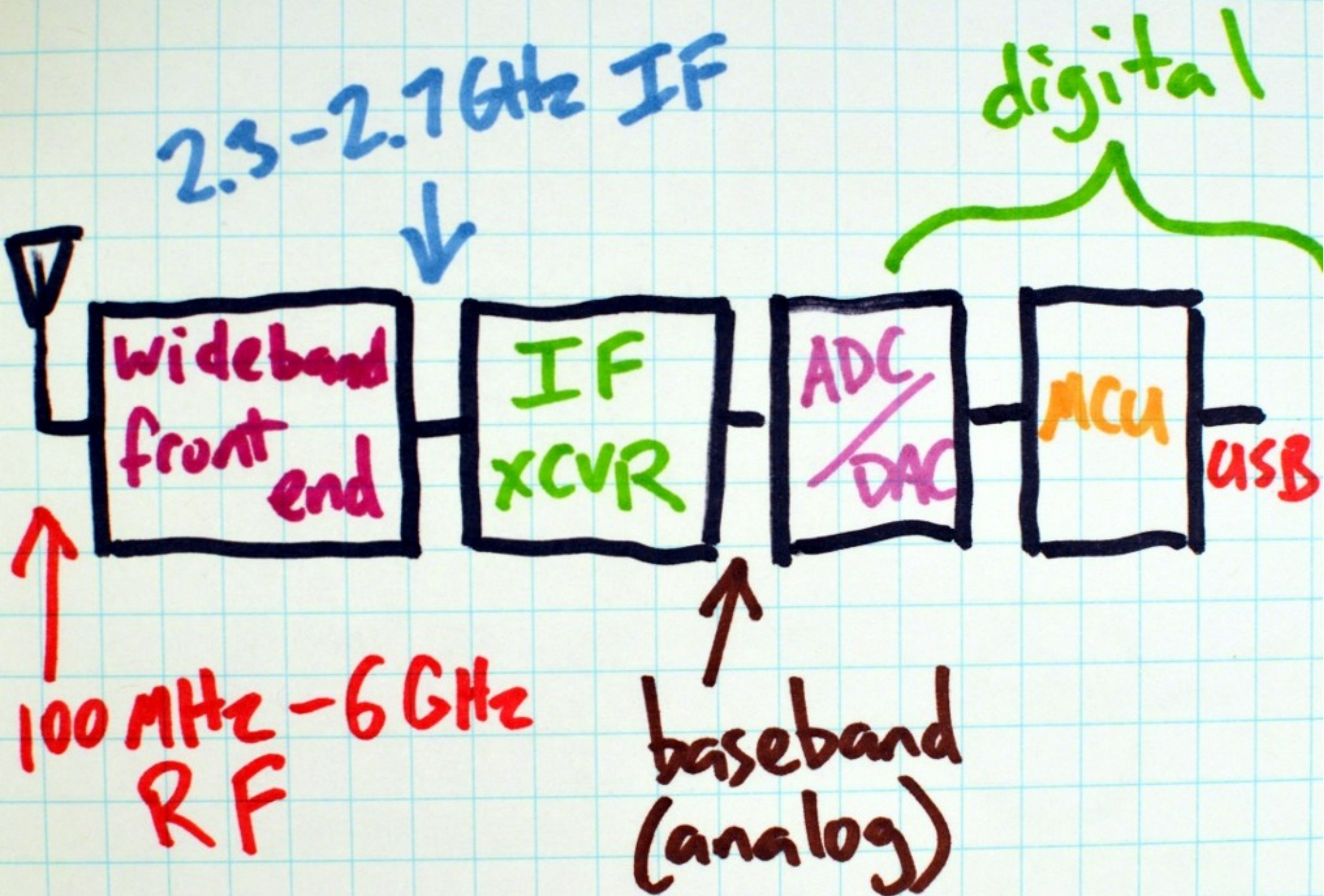
Architecture

dual
conversion

high
IF

USB
microcontroller

flexible
clock
generation



Jawbreaker

High Speed USB 2.0

30 - 6000 MHz
operating
frequency

bus powered

half-duplex
transceiver

15 - 20 MHz max bandwidth

900 MHz
antenna
or
external

5.8"
x
2.9"

open source
hardware
and
software

DARPA


Cyber Fast Track
(CFT)


This is a big
project
for us.


This isn't a
big project
for Dad.

The world needs
open source hardware
for SDR.


public process

github 


Search or Type a Command 



[Explore](#) [Gist](#) [Blog](#) [Help](#)

 **mossmann**



PUBLIC



 **mossmann / hackrf**

[Pull Request](#) [Unwatch](#) [★ Unstar](#) [52](#)


Code **Network** **Pull Requests** **0** **Issues** **0** **Wiki** **Graphs**


low cost software radio platform — [Read more](#)



 **ZIP** **HTTP** **SSH** **Git Read-Only**  **Read+Write** access

 branch: **master** 



Files **Commits** **Branches** **1** **Tags** **2**

 Latest commit to the **master** branch

Merge pull request #23 from jboone/master 

 **mossmann** authored 5 hours ago  com

hackrf /

name	age	message
 doc	21 hours ago	updated readme photo from lemondrop/jellybean to jawbreaker [mossmann]
 firmware	5 hours ago	Merge branch 'master' of https://github.com/mossmann/hackrf [jboone]

communication

```
mossmann@ardua: ~  
http://greatscottgadgets.com/hackrf/  
05:59 < sharebrained> But still, the SGPIO interrupt is going to chew a fair amount  
of the CPU. Time to learn how to program the M0...  
05:59 < mossmann> Yeah, DMA may still be helpful there.  
05:59 < sharebrained> The M0 can be our DMA engine... :-)  
06:00 < sharebrained> Helpful where?  
06:00 < mossmann> potentially gaining a few cycles by having it move stuff while the  
CPU is doing USB setup.  
06:01 < mossmann> but I always figured the M0 would be near 100% busy just moving  
samples around.  
06:01 < sharebrained> Move what stuff, though? The SGPIO interrupt is dumping  
samples straight into the USB buffer. So there's nothing more  
that needs moving.  
06:01 < mossmann> ah  
06:02 < sharebrained> And unfortunately, the SGPIO shadow registers are not  
contiguous or in order. So some smarts need to deinterleave  
that junk.  
06:02 < mossmann> I suggest sticking to the M4 for now. We can migrate to the M0  
once we actually have something else for the M4 to do.  
06:02 < sharebrained> I think the overhead of asking the DMA to scatter-gather  
individual 8-word sets with 8 single-word linked list  
descriptors would be considerable.  
06:03 < sharebrained> Yeah, I'm going to keep with the M4 for the next week+. Just  
mentioning that the M0 might be able to do this work and hide  
it away.  
[00:33] [mossmann(+Zi)] [3:freenode/#hackrf(+ns)] [Act: 4,5,8,9]  
[#hackrf] []
```


Volunteers!

Tools

KiCad

GCC

hardware design process

Michael
designer

Jared
consultant

modules

100%

NDA

free!

NXP LPC43xx

ARM Cortex-M4 + M0

204 MHz
High Speed USB

FPGA

SGPIO

libopencm3

We are not...

We are...

HackRF beta

Thanks, DARPA!

Thank you!

DARPA CFT

BIT Systems

Benjamin Vernoux

Will Code

David Hulton

ToorCon

<http://greatscottgadgets.com/hackrf/>